



# THE MAKING, SHAPING AND TREATING OF STEEL: 101

23-25 SEPTEMBER 2014 HYATT REGENCY CLEVELAND AT THE ARCADE CLEVELAND, OHIO, USA

# **ABOUT THE COURSE**

The making, shaping, and treating of steel are critical to product design, application, cost and performance. It is essential that employees involved in producing iron and steel, operating rolling mills, supplying equipment and materials to the steel industry, designing products, engineering, sales and construction have an understanding of what steel is, how it is produced, and the effects of making, shaping and treatment on the final performance of steel products. This course provides essential knowledge to those who do not have a technical background in metallurgical engineering, rolling or quality-added downstream processing but have a need to understand more about the technical aspects of steel manufacturing, properties and applications.

# WHO SHOULD ATTEND

Iron and steel industry production workers and supervisors, equipment and materials suppliers to the steel industry, steel marketing and sales personnel, machine shop personnel, quality control technicians and supervisors, and component designers and engineers.

# SCHEDULE OF EVENTS

## **TUESDAY, 23 SEPTEMBER 2014**



## Instructor: Dr. Ronald J. O'Malley

F. Kenneth Iverson Chair, professor and director of the Peaslee Steel Manufacturing Research Center, Missouri University of Science and Technology

In addition to more than 25 years of industry experience, Dr. O'Malley holds a Ph.D. in metallurgy from Massachusetts Institute of Technology and M.S. and B.S. degrees in materials engineering from Drexel University. He has also been recognized as an AIST Distinguished Member and Fellow and received the 2012 AIST Benjamin F. Fairless Award.

7 a.m.

Continental Breakfast and Registration

8 a.m.

## Overview of the Making, Shaping and Treating of Steel and History of the Industry

The first session provides an overview of the technologies used to produce steel today and the evolution of world steel production. The general chemistry of steel is introduced to help illuminate the principles of ironand steelmaking. This session ends with a brief history of metals production and an introduction to early ironand steelmaking processes.

10 a.m.

Break

10:15 a.m.

### **Ironmaking and Steelmaking**

This session explains the techniques used to produce iron and steel from raw materials, including ores and recycled materials. Processes reviewed include the blast furnace, direct reduction, ferrous scrap production, basic oxygen steelmaking and electric furnace steelmaking. The important gas, slag and metal reactions will be explained, as well as the important impacts of the processes on energy and the environment. The effects of the different processing techniques will be explained, and future iron- and steelmaking developments will be explored.

Noon

Lunch

1 p.m.

# Secondary Steelmaking, Ladle Metallurgy, Slags and Steel Plant Refractories

Basic, acid and neutral slags and refractories will be introduced, along with reasons for using each. The interaction of refractories and slags with the metal will be explored, including methods of reducing refractory wear and quality improvements. The use of ladle metallurgy treatment and furnaces will be explained. The principles behind other secondary steelmaking techniques will be explained, including degassers and argon oxygen decarburization steelmaking for the production of high-quality steels including ultralow-carbon and stainless steels. Inclusion formation, modification and removal will be discussed.

3 p.m.

**Break** 

3:15 p.m.

# Solidification of Steel — Continuous Casting, Defects and Prevention

The importance of solidification on final product quality will be discussed. The history and evolution of continuous casting processes from billets, blooms, and slabs to near-net-shape processes for thin slabs, strip, beam blanks and wire will be reviewed. The effects of tundish and mold metallurgy on product quality will be explained, along with casting defect causes and methods of prevention.

5 p.m.

Reception

### WEDNESDAY, 24 SEPTEMBER 2014



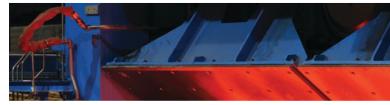
#### **Instructor: Robert E. Greuter**

Director Services, Long Product — Services USA, Danieli Corp.

In addition to 44 years in the SBQ/automotive industry, Mr. Greuter has a diverse

background in mill drives, project management, operations, ISO quality programs, erecting and commissioning of many rod and bar mills, plus maintenance and reliability programs. His education includes a degree in electrical engineering and business management.











7 a.m.

Continental Breakfast

8 a.m.

#### **Introduction** — **End Products**

The various end products of steel manufacturing will be introduced. Production requirements and methods will be reviewed.

9 a.m.

Break

9:15 a.m.

## **Rolling — Steel Deformation Process**

This section will provide an introduction to the theory of rolling and the effects of deformation processing on product quality and properties. The importance of the reheating process and how it affects subsequent rolling and quality will be discussed. Billets and blooms will also be reviewed.

Noon

Lunch

1 p.m.

## Steel — Types and Properties

Characteristics, application, and mechanical properties of steel alloys and grades will be explored. The effects of different alloying elements on steel manufacturing and final properties will be explained. An introduction to the methods of testing the properties of steel — including tensile, toughness and fatigue testing — will lead into discussions of the importance of melting, casting, rolling and forming on the final mechanical properties. The importance of selecting alloys and processing routes for specific engineering applications to achieve desired properties will be explained.

2:30 p.m.

#### **Classification of Defects**

A review of defects in hot and cold formed products will include their origin, how they adversely affect final products and how to prevent them.

3:45 p.m.

Break

4 p.m.

#### **Downstream Processing**

Steel finishing techniques, including heat treating and coating, will be reviewed. Basic steel heat treatment concepts of quenching, tempering, case hardening and in-process annealing will be introduced, along with the effects they have on steel microstructure and properties. Surface coating techniques, including galvanizing and other coating, will be discussed.

## THURSDAY, 25 SEPTEMBER 2014

7 a.m.

Continental Breakfast



8 a.m.

### Tour of ArcelorMittal Cleveland

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Return From Tour and Adjourn

# REGISTRATION FEES

Advance registration by 11 August 2014: Member US\$745, Non-member US\$960. Registration after 11 August 2014: Member US\$845, Non-member US\$1,060. Registration includes Tuesday through Thursday continental breakfasts, lunches and continuous breaks, Tuesday reception, plant tour, CD-ROM of the 10th Edition of *The Making, Shaping and Treating of Steel*®, and a course workbook.

# >> REGISTER NOW

# COMPANY DISCOUNT

Three or more individuals from the same facility attending any one seminar can receive a 10% discount per person. All registrations must be received together along with payment to qualify for the discount. Not applicable with any other discount.