This report includes forward-looking statements that are based on current expectations about future events and are subject to uncertainties and factors relating to operations and the business environment, all of which are difficult to predict. Although WSD believes that the expectations reflected in its forward-looking statements are reasonable, they can be affected by inaccurate assumptions made or by known or unknown risks and uncertainties, including, among other things, changes in prices, shifts in demand, variations in supply, movements in international currency, developments in technology, actions by governments and/or other factors.

## USA Weighted Steel-Consuming Industries Activity Index (IDX) up significantly.

As of February 2014, WSD's weight index was up 6.9% year-on-year for the short-lead-time capital goods index; up 5.7% year-on-year in the long-lead-time capital goods index, and up 5.0% in the consumer goods index. The first two indices account for about 70% of the total weighting of the index. Overall, in February 2014, IDX was up 5.1% year-on-year, which compares to 6.7% in December 2013 and 3.6% for all of 2013 (Figure 1, and Table 1 on page 26).

Since 2007, the largest year-on-year decline for the index was 30.3% in May 2009, while the largest year-on-year gain was 13.6% in April 2012.

These IDX figures provide support to the concept that, at least for the moment, the U.S. is the country, and the U.S. steel market is the market, whose economy and steel industry outlook appear to be the most sustainable.

Figure 1 120 (Index: 2004 = 100)110 100 90 IDX = CES + CEL + CDIDX + MIDX 80 Components: CES = Short-Lead-Time Capital Goods 70 CEL = Long-Lead-Time Capital Goods
CDIDX = Consumer Goods
MIDX = Miscellaneous Industries CES 60 (Three-Month Moving Average Basis) 50 40 CEL 30 20 MIDX CDIDX 10 0 Jan-Jan-

Components of WSD index of steel activity (USA).

## World Steel Dynamics (WSD) is a leading steel information service

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WORLD STEEL DYNAMICS

WSD's steel experience, steel database and availability of steel statistics are the principles for performing steel forecasts, studies and analysis for international clients. WSD seeks to understand how the "pricing power" of steel companies the world over will be impacted by changes in the steel industry's structure.

The views and opinions expressed in this article are solely those of World Steel Dynamics and not necessarily those of AIST.

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## Strategic Insights From WSD

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Components of IDX (2004 = 100)	as of Feb	ruary 2014	and 2013					
	Index figure		Weighted index			Standard share	Share of index (%)	y-o-y first two months
Indicator	February 2014	February 2013	February 2014	February 2013	y-o-y % change	of index (%)	February 2014	% change
CES: Short-lead-time capital goods								
Oil and gas well drilling	127.7	126.7	3.83	3.80	0.7	3.0	4.0	
Rail and miscellaneous	127.9	123.0	3.84	3.69	4.0	3.0	4.0	
Business equipment	159.0	154.6	7.95	7.73	2.8	5.0	8.3	
Trucks (not seasonally adjusted)	73.1	62.7	5.12	4.39	16.7	7.0	5.3	
Fabricated metals	119.5	116.5	14.34	13.97	2.6	12.0	15.0	
Non-electrical machinery	118.8	104.6	14.26	12.55	13.6	12.0	14.9	
Subtotal			49.33	46.14	6.9	42.0	51.5	7.5
CEL: Long-lead-time capital goods								
Ships and boats construction	98.0	85.5	0.98	0.86	14.6	1.0	1.0	
Electrical equipment	119.1	121.1	5.96	6.06	-1.6	5.0	6.2	
Non-residential construction (NSA)	62.2	57.3	14.30	13.18	8.5	23.0	14.9	
Subtotal			21.24	20.09	5.7	29.0	22.2	6.7
CDIDX: Consumer goods								
Residential housing (not seasonally adjusted)	35.1	34.0	1.05	1.02	3.4	3.0	1.1	
Household appliances	85.5	85.0	3.42	3.40	0.6	4.0	3.6	
Automobiles (not seasonally adjusted)	97.6	92.0	15.61	14.71	6.1	16.0	16.3	
Subtotal			20.09	19.13	5.0	23.0	21.0	3.4
MIDX: Miscellaneous industries								
Defense and space equipment	130.7	127.4	1.31	1.27	2.6	1.0	1.4	
Farm equipment	91.7	96.9	1.83	1.94	-5.3	2.0	1.9	
Metal cans	66.6	85.4	2.00	2.56	-22.1	3.0	2.1	
Subtotal			5.14	5.77	-11.0	6.0	5.4	-9.9
Total			95.79	91.14	5.1	100.0	100.0	5.3